

1 HONORABLE RICHARD A. JONES  
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7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
8 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
9 AT SEATTLE

10 RYAN ADAM DIXON,  
11 Plaintiff,

12 v.  
13 LEA ENNES, *et al.*,  
14 Defendants.

Case No. 21-cv-01171-RAJ

ORDER ON REVIEW DECLINING  
TO RECUSE

15 On December 2, 2021, the Honorable Ricardo S. Martinez issued an Order  
16 declining to recuse himself in response to Plaintiff's motion to disqualify. Dkt. # 13. In  
17 accordance with the Western District's Local Rules, the Order was referred to this Court  
18 for review. *See* LCR 3(e).

19 A judge of the United States shall disqualify himself in any proceeding in which  
20 his impartiality "might reasonably be questioned." 28 U.S.C. § 455(a). Additionally,  
21 federal judges shall disqualify themselves in circumstances where they have a personal  
22 bias or prejudice concerning a party or personal knowledge of disputed evidentiary facts  
23 concerning the proceeding. 28 U.S.C. § 455(b)(1). Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 144,  
24 "whenever a party to any proceeding in a district court makes and files a timely and  
25 sufficient affidavit that the judge before whom the matter is pending has a personal bias  
26 or prejudice either against him or in favor of any adverse party, such judge shall proceed  
27 no further therein, but another judge shall be assigned to hear such proceeding." "[A]  
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1 judge's prior adverse ruling is not sufficient cause for recusal." *United States v. Studley*,  
2 783 F.2d 934, 939 (9th Cir. 1986); see also *Taylor v. Regents of Univ. of Cal.*, 993 F.2d  
3 710, 712 (9th Cir. 1993) ("To warrant recusal, judicial bias must stem from an  
4 extrajudicial source.").

5 The Court has reviewed Plaintiff's Motion. Plaintiff argues Chief Judge Martinez  
6 is biased because he ruled against Plaintiff's motion for free access. Dkt. #12 at 2.  
7 Dissatisfaction with prior judicial rulings is not sufficient cause for recusal. *See Studley*,  
8 783 F.2d at 939. Judicial bias must stem from an extrajudicial source. *Taylor*, 993 F.2d at  
9 712.

10 Plaintiff does not accuse Chief Judge Martinez of having a financial interest in the  
11 outcome of this case or of knowing Defendants personally. Plaintiff only accuses Chief  
12 Judge Martinez of improperly ruling against his motion, and then suggests his role as  
13 Chief Judge means that all other Western District judges are "subordinate" and cannot  
14 fairly rule on this motion to disqualify. Dkt. #15 at 7. Plaintiff fails to set forth a basis to  
15 reasonably question Judge Martinez's impartiality.

16 Accordingly, the Court hereby finds and ORDERS that Chief Judge Martinez's  
17 refusal to recuse himself from this matter and denial of Plaintiff's Motion is AFFIRMED.  
18 The Clerk is directed to refer this case back to Chief Judge Martinez.

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20 DATED this 25th day of July, 2022.

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23 The Honorable Richard A. Jones  
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25 United States District Judge  
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